

Violence	physical	structural	
	Direct	Indirect, shortening a person's lifespan	Indirect, reducing quality of life
organized	War, armed conflict; abduction; sexual violence as war tactic	Lack of health care and educational facilities; confinement to IDP camps; withholding of food supplies;	Lack of access to employment and income; repression based on gender, ethnicity, religion,
unorganized	Domestic violence; random sexual violence	Poverty;	Cumulative workload for women based on gender role (child rearing, tending farms, providing for household, caring for the sick and wounded); cultural norms restricting a person's choice and potential for fulfillment

Framework adapted from Brock-Utne, B. (1989). *Feminist perspectives on peace and peace education*. New York, NY: Pergamon Press.